

THE INTELLIGENCER.

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY.

-AT THE-

INTELLIGENCER OFFICE, FORTIETH ST.
FREW, CAMPBELL & HART, PROPRIETORS.

TERMS:

PER YEAR, BY MAIL, POSTAGE PREPAID.

DAILY, six days in the week.....\$8 00
DAILY, three days in the week.....4 00
DAILY, two days in the week.....2 75
DAILY, one day in the week.....1 50
WEEKLY, six months.....1 00
WEEKLY, six months.....60

The Daily INTELLIGENCER is delivered by carriers in Wheeling and adjacent towns at 15 cents per week.

Persons wishing to subscribe to the DAILY INTELLIGENCER can do so by sending in their orders to the INTELLIGENCER office on postal card or otherwise. They will be punctually served by carriers.

Tributes of Respect and Obituary Notices, 50 cents per inch.

Correspondence containing important news collected from every part of the surrounding country.

Rejected communications will not be returned unless accompanied by sufficient postage.

[The INTELLIGENCER, embracing its several editions, is entered in the Postoffice at Wheeling, W. Va., as second-class matter.]

TELEPHONE NUMBERS:

Editorial Rooms.....411; Counting Room.....416

The Intelligencer.

WHEELING, JULY 7, 1892.

FIRST DISTRICT
Congressional Convention.

A convention of the First Congressional District Republicans will be held in the city of Wheeling, W. Va., on Thursday, July 14, 1892, to nominate a candidate for Congress for said district, to be voted for at the election to be held in November next, and to transact such other business as may come before the convention.

W. E. STAHLER, Chairman.
JOSEPH C. BEADY, Secretary.

NATIONAL REPUBLICAN TICKET.

FOR PRESIDENT,

BENJAMIN HARRISON

OF Indiana.

FOR VICE PRESIDENT,

WHELAN REID,

OF New York.

"One Good Term Deserves Another."

OHIO COUNTY REPUBLICAN TICKET.

FOR SHERIFF,

T. C. MOFFAT.

FOR PROSECUTING ATTORNEY,

SAMUEL O. BOYCE.

FOR ASSessor, CITY DISTRICT,

W. H. HOPKINS.

FOR ASSessor, COUNTRY DISTRICT,

ROBERT ANDERSON.

FOR MEMBERS HOUSE OF DELEGATES,

S. G. SMITH,

G. H. MEDICK,

C. J. RAWLING,

ALEX. MCCOLOCHE.

A British View of the American Tariff.

Sheffield Daily Telegraph.

"The promoters of the McKinley tariff meant it to push forward the policy of America for the Americans. One method of venting it was to keep all work within their own dominions. The country was to be made self-sufficient; what could be produced at home was not to be bought abroad. That was the key-note of the McKinley scheme, and it is working out the idea of isolationism with the precision and effectiveness of a machine."

REPUBLICAN victory in the coming election would retard for a long time the progress of the sound commercial doctrines that underlie the commercial greatness of Great Britain and alone maintain British ascendancy.—London Evening News.

IN 1890 it was a conflict of predictions; now our adversaries must face trade statistics and prices current.—President Harrison, June 21, 1892.

READERS of the Intelligencer going out of town for the Summer can have the Intelligencer mailed to them for sixty-five cents per month, postage free.

Mercenaries for Defense.

Every man is entitled to the peaceful possession of his property. He has the right to demand protection for it against lawlessness in whatever form. It is the business of the state to afford this protection, first through the civil, then through the military power. The civil power is exerted through the sheriff and his posse, the military by all the armed force the state can command.

In these later days has arisen a force of hiring troops called Pinkerton detectives. Detectives they are not in any sense of the word. It is not their business to detect men about to commit, or who have committed, offenses against the law. They act as the garrison of beleaguered industrial establishments or as an assaulting column to be thrown against wage-earners out of work and out of temper by reason of disagreement with their former employers.

In the Homestead case they appeared before the sheriff of Allegheny county had made any serious effort to preserve the peace, before the sheriff had notified the governor of Pennsylvania that his authority was defied and his power exhausted. This being the situation, the Pinkerton forces were on the ground for duty before the military power of United States could have been there lawfully and before any President would have ordered troops there.

The Pinkerton mercenaries were picked up, so their leader says, in New York and Chicago. They had no interest in preserving the peace in Pennsylvania. They enlisted for their per diem. In the great state of Pennsylvania so weak that it must let a force of non-residents come in to usurp its authority? No state is so small or so weak that it can afford to present this spectacle to the world.

To admit that it is necessary to drag the slums for that matter to go into the parlors of the great cities of the country to get together a force to preserve the peace in any state, is to admit a condition of hopeless imbecility that should bring the blush of shame to every American face.

It may be said that the men at Homestead drove away the little posse sent up from Pittsburgh by the sheriff, and that any other body of men, though representing the state, would have met with the same reception as that accorded to the Pinkerton thugs. This may or may

not be true. It is true that no such experiment was made.

It is further true that the Pinkerton battalion arouses all the ruder passion, of every American that it is sent against. The very thought of the thing is repugnant to the American mind. No American state should permit such an invasion of its territory. It is a shameful abdication of the sovereignty of the state to an irresponsible, reckless alien power.

The Homestead Lesson.

There is a lesson in the Homestead affair. The free traders who are endeavoring to make capital out of the trouble will not call attention to this phase of it. Steel plate is about the only product of the Homestead works on which there was any increase of duty under the McKinley act.

The duty on the other products, as the INTELLIGENCER thinks without exception, was reduced. This is notably true in the case of billets. It has been charged by the workmen that this reduction was worked through by the manufacturers because in 1889 steel billets were made the basis of the wage scale.

Billets were then quoted at about \$32 and \$23 was taken as a minimum below which the price was not likely to go. Since the passage of the McKinley act steel billets have been as low as \$22 50. This, the workmen say, is what the manufacturers wanted, for they wished to move the basis of wages down several pegs lower.

If the protective duties on the whole round of products were entirely removed the employers would have still better ground for reducing wages, and the employees would have the labor and the capital of Europe to fight instead of the capital of their own country. Instead of being two parties to the contest there would be four. American wages would have to come down to the foreign level. There could be no escape from it.

Then some manufacturers would have the very condition of things they want; for some have been frank enough to say that it is the protective tariff that makes organized American labor possible. Without the protective tariff foreign labor, manifesting its power in imported manufactures, would hold American labor down to the foreign level.

Unorganized, American labor would be powerless to maintain any wage scale. This would be regarded by some manufacturers as decidedly in their interest; and the wage-earners might make the best of it.

Governor Pattison and the Homestead Horror.

The governor of Pennsylvania sent word, in response to the sheriff's call for aid, that he would not take a hand until the sheriff had exhausted his power. This was after the sheriff's proclamation had been torn down and the sheriff's deputies escorted out of Homestead and sent on their way back to Pittsburgh.

Governor Pattison must be a hard man to convince. How much more slaughter would have been required to impress on him that the sheriff of Allegheny county was unable to deal with the situation? In such a case the humane thing is for the state to show itself at once with sufficient power to preserve the peace and prevent the shedding of blood.

Perhaps Governor Pattison was embarrassed by the intention of his party, well known to him because it is a matter of common notoriety, to try to work the Homestead calamity for all there is in it and a great deal that is not in it. The Democratic party is unusually short of campaign thunder this year, and some rioting and bloodshed over an American industry would furnish a text to stumpers, who will not tell their hearers that strikes, lockouts and riots on a large scale are not unusual occurrences in free trade England.

Arbitration Would Have Prevented It.

If the wage question between the Carnegie industries and the employees had been submitted promptly to arbitration there would have been none of the wounding, killing and burning which have made Homestead the scene of carnage and woe.

It is the absolute right of each side to stand off from the other and support its position by all peaceful and lawful means and by none other. Better than to insist on this right is to submit differences to the impartial judgment of disinterested and intelligent persons.

If such a body, appointed by the state, were always at command, ready to deal with each situation as it may arise, there could be no such thing as the Homestead horror.

The Weston Lynching.

The Weston lynching was sorry business. Were the people of Weston who did the job afraid that the administration of justice in their county would prove too weak to deal with the murderer as he deserved to be dealt with?

There is not anywhere a more law-abiding community than that has been. There is an honest and able judge on the bench in Lewis county. There has been no reproach on the administration of the laws in that county.

The murderer would certainly have been punished according to the law if he had not been lynched according to the mob. Lewis county deserved better at the hands of its own people.

Never Grows Weary.

The shrinking modesty of our own and only John O. Pendleton asserted itself once more at the Fourth of July powwow of the Tammany braves. The Herald says that John O. "opened his address with a reference to his services to the Democratic party in this state last fall in behalf of Governor Flower." Then he slid gently and naturally into the events of 116 years ago.

From which it is to be seen that Mr. Pendleton never grows weary of delivering the great oration which has given

him a fame from Richietown to Jonathan's Ravine and from Wheeling hill to the eastern verge of the Ohio at high water mark.

THE woes of Homestead seem to fill the free traders with a peculiar satisfaction. Because labor and capital do not agree under protection they think the wage-earner will vote for free trade to make his situation worse. The wage-earner is not so lacking in the saving grace of common sense.

Mr. HART's address on "The Press and Public Education," delivered before the West Virginia Educational Association, is published in full in to-day's INTELLIGENCER by request of the association. It contains some things for teachers, parents and citizens generally to think about.

THE country is not going to ruin. The Homestead wound, ghastly as it is, will heal. It is a pity that we cannot have the settlements before we have the rows.

BREAKFAST BUDGET.

A list of musical compositions by women from 1875 to 1885 includes fifty-five serious operas, fifty-three comic operas and two oratorios, besides a few cantatas, ballad operas, etc. Songs and detached pieces for piano are not included; yet the best known musical compositions by women, Frau Schumann's contributions to her husband's song collections and Fanny Mendelssohn's assistance to her brother in his "Songs Without Words," are composed in these two classes.

The largest pyramid in Egypt is 146 yards high—that is, about ninety times the average height of man; whereas, the nests of the termites are 1,000 times the height of the insects which construct them. Their habitations are thus twelve times higher than the largest specimen of architecture raised by human hands.

The well that prompted Samuel Woodworth to write "The Old Oak Bucket" is still kept in good condition and many visitors to Scituate, Mass., go and get a draught of its water, which seems pure and cool as ever. The old mill and pond are there, but not much is left of the deep-tangled wildwood.

A fair autograph-seeker recently induced Dr. Briggs to describe "heresy" for her in waiting. He wrote: "Heresy is anything in doctrine or practice that departs from the mind of the church as officially defined."

One of the most eloquent preachers in Canada is Dr. George Douglas, whose arms are paralyzed and who is totally blind. His arms hang helplessly by his side, and his voice seems to come from a dead body.

A cynical observer of human nature says that a woman will give twenty-five cents for a fifty-cent article that she doesn't want, and a man will give fifty cents for a twenty-five-cent article that he does want.

On July 21, 1832, Hiram Lukens entered the Doylestown Intelligencer office as an apprentice, and he has set type in the same office during the sixty years that have passed since then.

A government exploring party to measure the movement of Muir's glacier in Alaska and to examine the surrounding country, has left Tacoma for the north.

M. Rehayett-Matloff, the Russian czar's chamberlain, who is one of the wealthiest men in his country, has ordered a piano from Paris which is to cost \$9,500.

The canal system of New York is now a century old. A convention of canal men will celebrate the event some time in September.

The first annual meeting of the National Railway Postal Clerks' Association will be held in Detroit beginning Wednesday, August 3.

The Indian exhibit at the World's Fair will include representatives of every tribe from the extreme north to Terra del Fuego.

While there are now 1,000,000 Jews in the United States, there are over 5,000,000 in Russia.

A Maine woman conducts a large foundry and engine works at Dunkirk, N. Y.

THE only reason for Mr. Cleveland's nomination, and the thing that forced his nomination in spite of all the efforts of politicians, was the fact that, in the minds of the Democratic masses, he represents the idea of free trade. The platform is an unmitigated declaration against all parleying with protection. It puts the Democratic party in the field as committed to the policy of sweeping away every shred of a protective duty.—Henry George, the Free Trader.

That "Force Bill" Issue.

The following is the plank in the Republican platform which the Democratic party denounces as "revolutionary and an outrage on the people of the South." Will any honest, patriotic citizen say that it is unpatriotic and un-American? The "force bill" issue is a side issue raised to create sectional prejudice and to hold the south in line, and here is the Republican declaration it is based on:

We demand that every citizen of the United States shall be allowed to cast one free and unrestricted ballot in all public elections, and that such ballot shall be counted and returned as cast; that such laws shall be enacted and enforced as will secure to every citizen, be he rich or poor, native or foreign born, white or black, this sovereign right guaranteed by the constitution.

The free and honest popular ballot, the just and equal representation of all the people, as well as their just and equal protection under the laws, are the foundation of our republican institutions, and the party will never relent its efforts until the integrity of the ballot and the purity of elections shall be fully guaranteed and protected in every state.

Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup was used for years as a prescription by a successful physician. It is in all respects the best cough medicine made to-day. Sold by all dealers on a guarantee of satisfaction. DAW

\$10.00—Atlantic City via D. & O.—\$10.00.

Thursday, July 14, the Baltimore & Ohio Company will sell excursion tickets from Wheeling, W. Va., to Atlantic City at \$10 for the round trip, tickets good twelve days from date of sale, and good to stop at Washington City returning. Secure your sleeping car space early.

A FULL line of E. C. Burt's celebrated fine shoes just received.
L. V. BLOND, Sole Agent.

SPRINKLE a little Bugine in the cracks and crevices around the kitchen sink, and if there are any roaches or other bugs there they will swarm out and drop dead. 25 cents.

MANY Persons are broken down from overwork or household cares. Brown's Iron Bitters Rebuilds the system, aids digestion, removes excess of bile, and cures malaria. Get the genuine.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

ROUTING AN ARMY.

How the Worst Invasion of Modern Times is Absolutely Overcome. Hints of Great Value.

When men or women feel depressed or debilitated at the present day, it is common to say, "I think I have malaria." What is malaria? It is only germs that get into the body: germs that thrive and increase unless they are killed; germs that worm themselves all through the system; germs that ruin the health and undermine the life. They are aggressive, they feed upon the body, they must be killed. Many things which have been advocated for killing these germs will not do so. It has been thought that quinine would accomplish this, but many people cannot take quinine; it disagrees with them, it often nauseates. It is known, however, that pure spirits taken in moderation will kill and entirely exterminate the worst army of germs which ever invaded the system. They cannot withstand it. Under the influence of pure stimulants the germs are killed, and the body is strengthened to expel them from the system, and thus restore the health.

It should not be understood, however, that all spirits will do this, few will. It requires something specially pure, and specially designed for this purpose, and that is precisely what Duffy's Pure Malt Whiskey is. It is a scientific, medicinal preparation. It does not rank with the ordinary whiskeys, but is specially designed for fortifying the body and repelling disease. It has the highest endorsement of doctors and scientists; it is wonderfully popular because it is so efficient and powerful. It is not derived into the use of any other, for there is no other preparation upon the market that can accomplish what is accomplished by Duffy's Pure Malt. You will find that it is kept by reliable druggists and grocers.

A CHANCE TO SMILE.

Lady (engaging servant)—"Have you any references?" Ray Country Girl—"What be them, marm?" Lady—"Why, can you tell me any people who know your character?" Ray Country Girl (grinning)—"Yes, surely; but I beant so silly as to tell you!"—Punch.

Cobbie—"Widner is the strangest fellow about some things. He wears a twenty-five-cent necktie with a \$50 tie, and thinks he is saving money." Stone—"I don't see how." Cobbie—"He has a \$50 tie, and he has a \$50 tie, and he has a \$50 tie."—Clothes and Furnisher.

"What is the name of that lady who sneezes so much?" he asked. "I don't know," replied his sister; "she seems very intense." "I should say she was intense; she's a grass widow with the hay fever."—Washington Star.

Uncle Treestop—"I've got an achin' old snag I've been waitin' six weeks ter get jerked out." Dr. Brownes—"Will you take gas?" Uncle Treestop—"I hain't much used ter gas. Can't ye use kerosene?"—Judge.

"Do you kill the germs in the hydrant water, m'am?" queried the family physician. "Yes, I try to, doctor." "You boil the water, I suppose?" "Not now, doctor; it's so thick we bake it."—Chicago News.

First seaside girl—"There's a great man-eating shark down on the beach, dead. What do you suppose killed him?" Second seaside girl—"Starvation, probably, if he was a man-eating shark."—Life.

"Do you think that the truth is stranger than fiction?" "I don't know," replied the cautious man; "when some people that I know get through with it, it generally seems to be."—Washington Star.

Banks (clinging to a lamp-post)—"Hello, ole fel! How—how—how I shay, ole fel! how—how—how I shay, ole fel! Rivers (surveying him sadly)—"Well, that's a pretty howdy-do!"—Chicago Tribune.

Mistress (writing letter for her maid)—"Anything more?" Maid—"Just say, please, miss, that my pen is bad. I hain't got a dictionary 'n' so, please excuse bad spellin' and writin'."—Judge.

"Been busy?" said one bootblack to another. "I should say so. I blacked a feller's boots an' he wouldn't pay me; so I had to black his eye extra."—Washington Star.

As AN emergency medicine, for sudden colds, Ayer's Cherry Pectoral takes the lead of all remedies, a dose or two generally sufficing to stop ordinary coughs and ease the worst. For the cure of throat and lung disorders, this preparation is unequalled. DAW

TO REPUBLICANS.

It is part of the Democratic plan to challenge the vote of every Republican who has not been assessed under the new West Virginia election law. Don't let them find you unprepared.

THE Camp Stools, Chairs and Cots sold by Alex. Frew, the Main Street Furniture Dealer, are just the thing for picnic and fishing parties.

Bellmeyer's Dyeing Establishment.

John Bellmeyer, proprietor of the Pan Handle Dyeing Establishment, No. 1431 Market street, respectfully announces that he is prepared to do cleaning, dyeing and repairing, and in fact he guarantees to make your last year's clothes look as good as new on short notice. Give him a call.

Out of fifty-two artists who have been singing this season at Covent Garden Italian opera only four are genuine Italians.

"MOTHERS' FRIEND"

MAKES CHILD BIRTH EASY.

Colvin, La., Dec. 2, 1888.—My wife used MOTHER'S FRIEND before her third confinement, and says she would not be without it for hundreds of dollars. DOCK MILLS.

Sent by express on receipt of price, \$1.50 per box. The "Book" to Mothers sent free.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS. ATLANTA, GA.

Cook's Cotton Root Compound.

A recent discovery by an old physician. Successfully used monthly by thousands of Ladies. Is the only perfectly safe and reliable medicine discovered. Beware of unprincipled druggists who offer inferior medicine. Cook's Cotton Root Compound, take no substitute, or inclose \$1 and 6 cents in postage in letter, and we will send you a return mail. Full detailed particulars in plain envelope, to ladies only, 2 stamps. Address POND LILLY COMPANY, No. 3 Fisher's Block, Detroit, Mich. Sold in Wheeling by LOGAN DRUG CO., and druggists everywhere. JY-THRSBOW

\$21.00—Atlantic City via D. & O.—\$21.00.

Thursday, July 14, the Baltimore & Ohio Company will sell excursion tickets from Wheeling, W. Va., to Atlantic City at \$10 for the round trip, tickets good twelve days from date of sale, and good to stop at Washington City returning. Secure your sleeping car space early.

A FULL line of E. C. Burt's celebrated fine shoes just received.
L. V. BLOND, Sole Agent.

SPRINKLE a little Bugine in the cracks and crevices around the kitchen sink, and if there are any roaches or other bugs there they will swarm out and drop dead. 25 cents.

MANY Persons are broken down from overwork or household cares. Brown's Iron Bitters Rebuilds the system, aids digestion, removes excess of bile, and cures malaria. Get the genuine.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED—A COMPETENT woman to do general housework. Inquire at 34 Virginia street. JY7

FOR SALE—ONE NEW NO. 3 CALIGRAPE; cost \$100; has been used but two weeks; will sell cheap. Address "Typewriter," this office. JY7

FOR SALE—ONE STATIONARY engine, twenty-five horse power, and boiler, fifty feet of two inch shafting, with bearing one blowing fan, one large gas meter. Will sell cheap. Address W. T. McMASTER, Martin's Ferry, O. JY7

WANTED—A RELIABLE GENERAL agent for West Virginia. Liberal inducements to right man. Reference required. Address "WORLD'S COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION TRANSPORTATION COMPANY, Room 401 Ferguson Block, Pittsburgh, Pa. JY5

WOMAN'S HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION.

A called meeting of the Woman's Hospital Association will be held at the Hospital on Friday, July 8, at 7:30 p. m., for the purpose of further considering the Lawn Fete at the Park. All members are requested to be present. All members are requested to be present. MISS MARTHA J. HARE, Secretary. JY7

NOTICE

There will be an open meeting of the Macchists at I. O. O. F. Hall this evening for the purpose of hearing the Grand Organizer of the order, who will be with us for the evening. All members of the order and those not members are requested to be present. By special request of Grand Organizer H. E. Easton of Omaha, Neb. By order of H. PHILLIPS, M. M. C. D. RITTER, Secretary. JY7

WHITE CHINA.

A NEW LOT JUST RECEIVED.—ALSO—

La Croix Colors for China Painting. EWING BROS., 1215 Market Street. JY7

NOTICE TO CONSUMERS OF WATER

The basin will be cleaned out on Friday night. Citizens had better prepare themselves with clean water for Saturday. All elevators and street hose will be obliged to stop using water for it will be scarce. All large manufacturers will be obliged to stop work. Men wanting employment will go to the Water Works and put their names down for work. JOHN W. CUMMINGS, Superintendent. JY7

MUREMBERG

WASHBLUE

—IN BALLO.

O. E. MURRAY & CO.,

1204 Market Street. JY7

Ladies' Fine Stationery.

We carry in stock a fine line of Crane's, Hurd's and Marcus Ward's fine Writing Paper. Our 10, 15, 20 and 25 cent Box Paper is the best ever offered at these prices.

Visiting Cards and Wedding Stationery engraved to order on short notice.

CARLEBROS.

1308 MARKET STREET.

Second door south of new City Bank. JY7

HAVE YOU TRIED THE

Centric Pens?

A New and Practical Improvement in Writing.

WE HAVE THEM.

STANTON & DAVENPORT,

1301 MARKET STREET. JY7

SUMMER SESSION

—OF THE—

Wheeling Business College!

For the benefit of teachers and others desiring SHORT COURSES in BOOKKEEPING, ENGLISH, SHORTHAND AND TYPEWRITING, beginning

MONDAY, JUNE 20, 1892.

SPECIALLY LOW RATES. OPEN DAY AND EVENING. Those who desire can enter now. Please call early and make arrangements, or address as above for circular. JY7

WEAK MEN, YOUR ATTENTION

IS CALLED TO THE

GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.